Does Bank Competition Reduce Cost of Credit?

Cross-Country Evidence from Europe

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Abstract

Despite the extensive debate on the effects of bank competition on economic welfare and growth, only a handful of single-country studies deal with the impact of bank competition on the cost of credit. We contribute to the literature by investigating the impact of bank competition on the cost of credit in a cross-country setting. Using a panel of firms from 20 European countries covering the period 2001-2011, we consider a broad set of measures of bank competition, including two structural measures (Herfindahl-Hirschman index and CR5), and two non-structural indicators (Lerner index and H-statistic). We find that bank competition increases the cost of credit and observe that the positive influence of bank competition is stronger for smaller companies. Our findings accord with the information hypothesis, whereby a lack of competition incentivizes banks to invest in soft information and conversely increased competition raises the cost of credit. This positive impact of bank competition is however influenced by the institutional and economic framework, as well as by the crisis.

JEL Codes: G21, L11.
Keywords: bank competition, bank concentration, cost of credit.

1 We thank Michael Brei, Jana Fidrmuc, Luc Laeven, Mathias Lê, Laura Solanko, Jan Svejnar, Paul Wachtel, Kresimir Zigic, Min Zhu, the participants of the 21st Dubrovnik Economic Conference (June 2015), the 32nd International Symposium on Money, Banking and Finance (June 2015), SEA Meeting in Kosice (October 2015), SFA 2015 Annual Meeting (November 2015), ECB research seminar (December 2015), Annual Meeting of the Finnish Economic Association (February 2016) and the research seminar at the University of Vaasa (February 2016) for their valuable comments and suggestions. The research was supported by GAČR grant No. 14-31783S. The usual disclaimers apply.
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