Longitudinal associations of temperament and character with paranoid ideation: a population-based study

Aino Saarinen, Tom Rosenström, Mirka Hintsanen, Christian Hakulinen, Laura Pulkki-Råback, Terho Lehtimäki, Olli T Raitakari, Claude Robert Cloninger, Liisa Keltikangas-Järvinen

PII: S0165-1781(17)31654-2
DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2017.12.044
Reference: PSY11080

To appear in: Psychiatry Research

Received date: 9 September 2017
Accepted date: 15 December 2017


This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting galley proof before it is published in its final citable form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.
Longitudinal associations of temperament and character with paranoid ideation: a population-based study

Aino Saarinen\textsuperscript{a}, Tom Rosenström\textsuperscript{a}, Mirka Hintsanen\textsuperscript{b}, Christian Hakulinen\textsuperscript{a}, Laura Pulkki-Råback\textsuperscript{c}, Terho Lehtimäki\textsuperscript{d}, Olli T Raitakari\textsuperscript{e}, Claude Robert Cloninger\textsuperscript{f}, Liisa Keltikangas-Järvinen\textsuperscript{a*}

\textsuperscript{a}Department of Psychology and Logopedics, Faculty of Medicine, University of Helsinki, Finland
\textsuperscript{b}Research Unit of Psychology, University of Oulu, Finland
\textsuperscript{c}Department of Psychology and Logopedics, Faculty of Medicine, University of Helsinki, Finland; Helsinki Collegium for Advanced Studies, University of Helsinki, Finland
\textsuperscript{d}Department of Clinical Chemistry, Fimlab Laboratories and Faculty of Medicine and Life Sciences, University of Tampere, Finland
\textsuperscript{e}Research Centre of Applied and Preventive Cardiovascular Medicine, University of Turku, Finland; Department of Clinical Physiology and Nuclear Medicine, Turku University Hospital, Finland
\textsuperscript{f}Department of Psychiatry, Washington University, St. Louis, United States

\textbf{Corresponding author:} Department of Psychology and Logopedics, P.O. Box 9, 00014 University of Helsinki, Finland. Tel.: +358 2941 29500, Fax. +3589 1912 9521. liisa.keltikangas-jarvinen@helsinki.fi

Abstract

The aim of this study was to examine (a) the associations of temperament and character dimensions with paranoid ideation over a 15-year follow-up in the general population (b) the associations of explosive temperament and organized character profiles with paranoid ideation. 2137 subjects of the Young Finns Study completed the Temperament and Character Inventory and the Paranoid Ideation Scale of the Symptom Checklist-90 Revised in 1997, 2001, and 2012. Temperament dimensions of high novelty seeking, high harm avoidance, low reward dependence and explosive temperament profile were associated with the development of higher paranoid ideation. Regarding character, high self-directedness, high cooperativeness, and low self-transcendence and organized character profile were associated with lower paranoid ideation. These associations sustained after controlling for age, gender, and socioeconomic factors. However, the associations between temperament and paranoia mostly disappeared after taking character into account. Our study supported the hypothesis that personality dimensions contribute to the development of paranoid ideation.
دریافت فوری متن کامل مقاله

امکان دانلود نسخه تمام متن مقالات انگلیسی
امکان دانلود نسخه ترجمه شده مقالات
پذیرش سفارش ترجمه تخصصی
امکان جستجو در آرشیو جامعی از صدها موضوع و هزاران مقاله
امکان دانلود رایگان ۲ صفحه اول هر مقاله
امکان پرداخت اینترنتی با کلیه کارت های عضو شتاب
دانلود فوری مقاله پس از پرداخت آنلاین
پشتیبانی کامل خرید با بهره مندی از سیستم هوشمند رهگیری سفارشات