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Who trades profusely? The characteristics of individual investors who trade frequently

Daniel Richards, Gizelle D. Willows

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## **ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT**

# Who Trades Profusely? The characteristics of individual investors who trade frequently

#### **Abstract**

Research has shown that investors trade too frequently, and that this overtrading lowers investment return. This paper examines the characteristics of investors who trade frequently. Multivariable regression analysis of over three years of trading data from 7 200 UK investors enabled identification of numerous characteristics significantly and positively associated with frequent trading. These were male gender, younger age, use of stop losses and use of multiple mediums of trading, including the internet, the telephone and an advice team. In addition, the research revealed that trading frequency is positively skewed, in that a small proportion of investors are responsible for the majority of the trading with the highest cumulative value. The results are of practical value to policy makers that want to reduce investors' trading frequency because they outline that a small minority of investors need be targeted.

Keywords: trading frequency; gender; age; trading medium

JEL codes: G11, G12

#### Daniel Richards<sup>a</sup>

Daniel Richards is a Lecturer of Wealth Management in the School of Accounting at RMIT University, Australia. His research interests are investor decision-making and behavioural finance.

#### Gizelle D. Willows<sup>b</sup>

Gizelle Willows is a Senior Lecturer of Accounting and doctoral candidate in Finance at the University of Cape Town, South Africa. Her research interests are retirement savings and behavioural finance.

#### Corresponding author and present address:

Daniel Richards

RMIT University, Building 80 Level 9, 445 Swanston Street, Melbourne, VIC 3000, Australia

Ph: +61 3 9925 5935, Fax: +61 3 9925 5624 Email: daniel.richards@rmit.edu.au

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> RMIT University, Melbourne, Australia

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> College of Accounting, University of Cape Town, South Africa

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