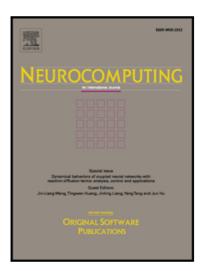
## Accepted Manuscript

Distributed and Asynchronous Stochastic Gradient Descent with Variance Reduction

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PII:S0925-2312(17)31803-9DOI:10.1016/j.neucom.2017.11.044Reference:NEUCOM 19109



To appear in: *Neurocomputing* 

Received date:28 September 2016Revised date:9 October 2017Accepted date:19 November 2017

Please cite this article as: Yuewei Ming, Yawei Zhao, Chengkun Wu, Kuan Li, Jianping Yin, Distributed and Asynchronous Stochastic Gradient Descent with Variance Reduction, *Neurocomputing* (2017), doi: 10.1016/j.neucom.2017.11.044

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## Distributed and Asynchronous Stochastic Gradient Descent with Variance Reduction

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## Abstract

Stochastic Gradient Descent (SGD) with variance reduction techniques has been proved powerful to train the parameters of various machine learning models. However, it cannot support the distributed systems trivially due to the intrinsic design. Although conventional studies such as PetuumSGD perform well for distributed machine learning tasks, they mainly focus on the optimization of the communication protocol, which does not exploit the potential benefits of a specific machine learning algorithm. In this paper, we analyze the asynchronous communication protocol in PetuumSGD, and propose a distributed version of variance reduced SGD named DisSVRG. DisSVRG adopts the variance reduction technique to update the parameters in a model. After that, those newly learned parameters across nodes are shared by using the asynchronous communication protocol. Besides, we accelerate DisSVRG by using the adaptive learning rate with an acceleration factor. Additionally, an adaptive sampling strategy is proposed in DisSVRG. The proposed methods greatly reduce the wait time during the iterations, and accelerate the convergence of DisSVRG significantly. Extensive empirical studies verify that DisSVRG converges faster than the state-of-the-art variants of SGD, and gains almost linear speedup in a cluster.

Keywords: Stochastic gradient descent, Variance reduction, Asynchronous

Preprint submitted to Neurocomputing

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