## **Accepted Manuscript**

The Nature of Social Learning: Experimental Evidence

Stefan P. Penczynski

PII: S0014-2921(17)30046-6

DOI: 10.1016/j.euroecorev.2017.01.010

Reference: EER 2966

To appear in: European Economic Review

Received date: 28 December 2015 Accepted date: 24 January 2017



Please cite this article as: Stefan P. Penczynski, The Nature of Social Learning: Experimental Evidence, *European Economic Review* (2017), doi: 10.1016/j.euroecorev.2017.01.010

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.

## The Nature of Social Learning: Experimental Evidence

Stefan P. Penczynski\* University of Mannheim

June 2016

In the wide economic literature on social learning, many types of behavior – rational and non-rational – have been proposed. I suggest a level-k model that unifies many of them in one framework. This paper analyzes experimental data that is able to distinguish between levels of reasoning at the individual level. It relies on rich, existing data from Çelen and Kariv (2004) as well as new experimental data that includes written accounts of reasoning from incentivized intra-team communication. Three datasets provide consistent evidence that naïve inference in form of the best response to truthful play is the most common approach to social learning. The empirical type distributions feature heterogeneity similar to other level-k applications.

Keywords: Social learning, levels of reasoning, naïve inference

JEL Classification: C91, D82, D83, D84

<sup>\*</sup>Department of Economics, University of Mannheim, L7, 3-5, 68131 Mannheim, Germany, stefan.penczynski@uni-mannheim.de, Tel. +49 621 181 3656, Fax. +49 621 181 1893. I thank the editor and two anonymous referees for their detailed comments. I further thank Ayala Arad, Konrad B. Burchardi, Dirk Engelmann, David Gill, Rosemarie Nagel, Anders Poulsen, David Rojo Arjona, Robert Sugden and seminar participants at ESA Chicago 2011, University of East Anglia, SABE Granada 2012, HeiMaX Heidelberg 2012, GfeW Karlsruhe 2012, M-BEES Maastricht 2012, and University of Mannheim for helpful comments. I also thank Shachar Kariv and Boğaçhan Çelen for the provision of the data from their 2004 study. Katharina Momsen, Allison Nuñez, Dennis Shiraev, and Julia Walecki provided excellent research assistance.

## دريافت فورى ب متن كامل مقاله

## ISIArticles مرجع مقالات تخصصی ایران

- ✔ امكان دانلود نسخه تمام متن مقالات انگليسي
  - ✓ امكان دانلود نسخه ترجمه شده مقالات
    - ✓ پذیرش سفارش ترجمه تخصصی
- ✓ امکان جستجو در آرشیو جامعی از صدها موضوع و هزاران مقاله
  - ✓ امكان دانلود رايگان ۲ صفحه اول هر مقاله
  - ✔ امکان پرداخت اینترنتی با کلیه کارت های عضو شتاب
    - ✓ دانلود فوری مقاله پس از پرداخت آنلاین
- ✓ پشتیبانی کامل خرید با بهره مندی از سیستم هوشمند رهگیری سفارشات