### Accepted Manuscript

Title: Marginality and Social Exclusion in Punjab, Pakistan: A Threat to Urban Sustainability

Authors: Kanwal Zahra, Ather Ashraf, Tasneem Zafar, Bilal Mohammad Yaseen

PII: S2210-6707(17)30546-2

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scs.2017.11.009

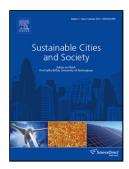
Reference: SCS 839

To appear in:

Received date: 17-5-2017 Revised date: 4-10-2017 Accepted date: 7-11-2017

Please cite this article as: Zahra, Kanwal., Ashraf, Ather., Zafar, Tasneem., & Yaseen, Bilal Mohammad., Marginality and Social Exclusion in Punjab, Pakistan: A Threat to Urban Sustainability. *Sustainable Cities and Society* https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scs.2017.11.009

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.



## ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

Marginality and Social Exclusion in Punjab, Pakistan: A Threat to Urban Sustainability

Kanwal Zahra<sup>1</sup>, Ather Ashraf<sup>2</sup>, Tasneem Zafar<sup>3</sup>, Bilal Mohammad Yaseen<sup>4</sup>

- <sup>1</sup> The author is PhD in Economics and is Assistant Professor at UCP Business School, University of Central Punjab Lahore. <u>kanwalzahra1@yahoo.com</u>
- <sup>1</sup> Auther is PhD and is Project Director at FERRP, Planning and Development Department, Lahore. atherashraf@gmail.com
- <sup>1</sup> The author is PhD in Economics and is Chief Instructor at Civil Services Academy, Lahore, Pakistan. <u>tasneemzfr@gmail.com</u>
- <sup>1</sup> The auther is Mphil in Economics and is lecturer, FASS, University of central Punjab, Lahore, bilal.m.Yaseen@gmail.com

#### Abstract

Urban sustainability depends upon different complex factors and marginality and social exclusion are working as threat to it. Marginality and social exclusion is a complex patchwork that includes different institutional factor and constraints. Marginality is a situation where an individual or a group is at margin in a certain social, economic or cultural characteristics due to some causal complexes and exclude such groups or individual from the rest of population. Recent literature gives much importance to the issue of marginality and social exclusion. This paper in line with the theoretical building of marginality and social exclusion with the socio-economic, cultural, ethnic and spatial dimensions, develop indices of marginality and social exclusion for the urban centers of Punjab province. The paper examines

# دريافت فورى ب متن كامل مقاله

# ISIArticles مرجع مقالات تخصصی ایران

- ✔ امكان دانلود نسخه تمام متن مقالات انگليسي
  - ✓ امكان دانلود نسخه ترجمه شده مقالات
    - ✓ پذیرش سفارش ترجمه تخصصی
- ✓ امکان جستجو در آرشیو جامعی از صدها موضوع و هزاران مقاله
  - ✓ امكان دانلود رايگان ۲ صفحه اول هر مقاله
  - ✔ امکان پرداخت اینترنتی با کلیه کارت های عضو شتاب
    - ✓ دانلود فوری مقاله پس از پرداخت آنلاین
- ✓ پشتیبانی کامل خرید با بهره مندی از سیستم هوشمند رهگیری سفارشات