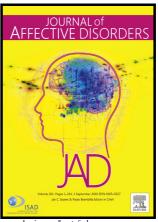
### Author's Accepted Manuscript

Specificity and overlap of attention and memory biases in depression

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www.elsevier.com/locate/jad

PII: S0165-0327(16)32165-6

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2017.08.037

Reference: JAD9156

To appear in: Journal of Affective Disorders

Received date: 18 November 2016 Revised date: 12 June 2017 Accepted date: 14 August 2017

Cite this article as: Igor Marchetti, Jonas Everaert, Justin Dainer-Best, Tom Loeys, Christopher G. Beevers and Ernst H.W. Koster, Specificity and overlap of attention and memory biases in depression, *Journal of Affective Disorders*, http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2017.08.037

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#### ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

Running head: SPECIFIC AND OVERLAPPING COGNITIVE VULNERABILITY TO DEPRESSION

#### Specificity and overlap of attention and memory biases in depression

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#### Abstract

Background

Attentional and memory biases are viewed as crucial cognitive processes underlying symptoms of depression. However, it is still unclear whether these two biases are uniquely related to depression or whether they show substantial overlap.

Methods

We investigated the degree of specificity and overlap of attentional and memory biases for depressotypic stimuli in relation to depression and anxiety by means of meta-analytic commonality analysis. By including four published studies, we considered a pool of 463 healthy and subclinically depressed individuals, different experimental paradigms, and different psychological measures.

Results

Memory bias is reliably and strongly related to depression and, specifically, to symptoms of negative mood, worthlessness, feelings of failure, and pessimism. Memory bias for negative

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