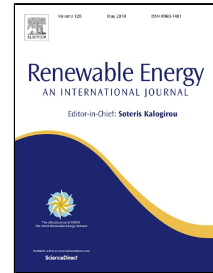


# Accepted Manuscript

A hybrid energy storage system with optimized operating strategy for mitigating wind power fluctuations

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PII: S0960-1481(18)30202-7  
DOI: 10.1016/j.renene.2018.02.058  
Reference: RENE 9789  
To appear in: *Renewable Energy*  
Received Date: 26 May 2017  
Revised Date: 24 November 2017  
Accepted Date: 11 February 2018

Please cite this article as: Yi Zhang, Yujie Xu, Huan Guo, Xinjing Zhang, Cong Guo, Haisheng Chen, A hybrid energy storage system with optimized operating strategy for mitigating wind power fluctuations, *Renewable Energy* (2018), doi: 10.1016/j.renene.2018.02.058

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# 1     **A hybrid energy storage system with optimized operating strategy**

## 2                     **for mitigating wind power fluctuations**

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### 6     **Abstract**

7     A novel method based on hybrid energy storage system (HESS), composed of adiabatic  
8     compressed air energy storage (A-CAES) and flywheel energy storage system (FESS), to mitigate  
9     wind power fluctuations and augment wind power penetration is proposed in this paper. Wind  
10    power fluctuates in different frequencies, mainly divided into low and high frequency, which can  
11    be coped with by A-CAES and FESS respectively. To fit with low frequency fluctuation  
12    exhibiting large magnitude, A-CAES with multi-operating strategies is first proposed to widen  
13    operational ranges. Mathematical model of key components' off-design performance is  
14    established. For a 49.5 MW wind farm in China, design and optimization of HESS are  
15    comprehensively investigated. More specifically, the selection of A-CAES system's key  
16    components, such as compressor and expander, and parameters of them are specified as well as the  
17    parameters of FESS. The key operating parameters of the HESS, when integrated with wind plant,  
18    are analyzed and the characteristics are revealed. The results indicate that by HESS, wind power  
19    with fluctuation within 0-49.5 MW (average 25.55 MW) can be stabilized to a steady electrical  
20    power output of 24.18 MW. The loss of wind power is 6.6%, far less than the wind power  
21    rejection rate 17.1% in China.

22    *Keywords:* Wind power, Compressed air energy storage, Flywheel energy storage, Optimum  
23    design, Wind power rejection rate

### 24    **Nomenclature**

#### 25    **Abbreviations**

<i>A-CAES</i>	adiabatic compressed air energy storage	<i>FESS</i>	flywheel energy storage system
<i>AVE</i>	average wind power	<i>HESS</i>	hybrid energy storage system
<i>CAR</i>	compressed air reservoir	<i>SM</i>	surge margin
<i>ESS</i>	energy storage system	<i>TSM</i>	thermal storage medium

#### 26    **Symbols**

<i>A</i>	surface area of compressed air reservoir, m <sup>2</sup>	<i>M</i>	mass, kg
<i>c<sub>p</sub></i>	constant pressure specific heat, J/kg/K	<i>n</i>	reduced rotating speed

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