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## ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

## Thermal design of Earth-to-Air Heat Exchanger. Part I A new 1 transient semi-analytical model for determining soil temperature 2 3 Amar Rouag<sup>1,2</sup>, Adel Benchabane<sup>1\*</sup>, Charaf-Eddine Mehdid<sup>3</sup> 4 5 <sup>1</sup> Laboratoire de Génie Energétique et Matériaux, LGEM, Université de Biskra, B.P. 145 R.P. 07000 Biskra, 6 7 Algeria 8 <sup>2</sup> Université Kasdi Merbah de Ouargla, Faculté des Hydrocarbures, des Energies Renouvelables, des Sciences de 9 la Terre et de l'Univers, Département des Energies Renouvelables, BP 511, Ouargla 30000, Algeria <sup>3</sup> Laboratoire de Génie Mécanique, LGM, Université de Biskra, B.P. 145 R.P. 07000 Biskra, Algeria 10 Abstract 11 This article is the first in a series about the thermal design of Earth-to-Air Heat Exchanger, 12 EAHE, using a new developed semi-analytical method. The temperature distribution in the 13 soil surrounding the EAHE is studied in the goal to determine the soil radius as a function of 14 the operation duration. This radius is the first distance from the pipe axis where there is no 15 effect of heat from EAHE. For that, a new transient semi- analytical model is developed in 16 particular to facilitate the thermal design of EAHEs. The main application of the developed 17 model is to predict the deterioration in EAHE's thermal performance as a function of the 18 duration operation. This deterioration can be caused by soil thermal saturation where the 19 nearby subsoil temperature becomes almost equal to the inlet air temperature resulting in 20 minimum heat transfer between air and soil. The analytical solution of the proposed model 21 22 has been integrated by means of the Bessel function method, for a constant heat flux per unit of length at the pipe surface in the radial dimension and constant inlet air temperature. The 23 model has been verified with several results obtained from the literature. In addition, an 24 investigation of continuous operation of an EAHE is made on thermal performance of the 25 EAHE in the soil of the region of Biskra (Southern Algeria) (34°47'N - 005°43'E) by 26 applying extreme ambient air temperature (57°C). Results show that the deterioration in 27 thermal performance of EAHE is observed for longer duration in hot and dry climate. In the 28 case of 6 hours of continuous operation, the soil radius can reach 0.55m from the pipe surface. 29 The model proposed in this paper can be considered as the first of its kind which gives a 30

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