### Author's Accepted Manuscript

Equilibrium risk shifting and interest rate in an opaque financial system

Edouard Challe, Benoit Mojon, Xavier Ragot



www.elsevier.com/locate/eer

PII: S0014-2921(13)00089-5

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2013.07.003

Reference: EER2491

To appear in: European Economic Review

Received date: 4 July 2012 Revised date: 2 July 2013 Accepted date: 3 July 2013

Cite this article as: Edouard Challe, Benoit Mojon, Xavier Ragot, Equilibrium risk shifting and interest rate in an opaque financial system, *European Economic Review*, http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2013.07.003

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting galley proof before it is published in its final citable form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.

#### ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

# Equilibrium Risk Shifting and Interest Rate in an Opaque Financial System\*

Edouard Challe<sup>†</sup> Benoit Mojon<sup>‡</sup> Xavier Ragot<sup>§</sup>

July 2, 2013

#### Abstract

We analyse the risk-taking behaviour of heterogenous intermediaries that are protected by limited liability and choose both their amount of leverage and the risk exposure of their portfolio. Due to the opacity of the financial sector, outside providers of funds cannot distinguish "prudent" intermediaries from those "imprudent" ones that voluntarily hold high-risk portfolios and expose themselves to the risk of bankrupcy. We show how the number of imprudent intermediaries is determined in equilibrium jointly with the interest rate, and how both ultimately depend on the cross-sectional distribution of intermediaries' capital. One implication of our analysis is that an exogenous increase in the supply of funds to the intermediary sector lowers interest rates and raises the number of imprudent intermediaries. Another one is that easy financing may lead an increasing number of intermediaries to gamble for resurrection following a bad shock to the sector's capital, again raising economywide systemic risk. *JEL codes*: E44; G01; G20. *Keywords*: Risk shifting; Portfolio correlation; Financial opacity.

<sup>\*</sup>We are grateful to Andrew Atkeson, Regis Breton, Hans Gersbach, Michel Guillard, Robert Kollmann, François Larmande, Etienne Lehmann, Jose-Luis Peydro, Jean-Charles Rochet and Ken West for comments. We also received helpful feedback from participants to the 2010 EEA meetings (Glasgow), the 2011 Financial Intermediation Worshop (Nantes) and the third SciencesPo/Winsonsin School of Business Summer Macro-Finance Workshop. We thank seminar participants at CREST, EM Lyon Business School, Banque de France, Bank of England and Ecole Polytechnique. Financial support from chaire FDIR is acknowledged.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger}$ CNRS, Ecole Polytechnique, CREST and Banque de France; Email: edouard.challe@polytechnique.edu; Tel: +33~(0)1~69~33~30~11; Fax: +33~(0)1~69~33~34~27 (corresponding author).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>‡</sup>Banque de France; Email: benoit.mojon@banque-france.fr.

<sup>§</sup>CNRS, Paris School of Economics and Banque de France; Email: xavier.ragot@pse.ens.fr.

## دريافت فورى ب متن كامل مقاله

### ISIArticles مرجع مقالات تخصصی ایران

- ✔ امكان دانلود نسخه تمام متن مقالات انگليسي
  - ✓ امكان دانلود نسخه ترجمه شده مقالات
    - ✓ پذیرش سفارش ترجمه تخصصی
- ✓ امکان جستجو در آرشیو جامعی از صدها موضوع و هزاران مقاله
  - ✓ امكان دانلود رايگان ۲ صفحه اول هر مقاله
  - ✔ امکان پرداخت اینترنتی با کلیه کارت های عضو شتاب
    - ✓ دانلود فوری مقاله پس از پرداخت آنلاین
- ✓ پشتیبانی کامل خرید با بهره مندی از سیستم هوشمند رهگیری سفارشات