## Accepted Manuscript

Financing innovation through minority acquisitions

Ibrahim Bostan, Mariana Spatareanu

PII: S1059-0560(18)30112-6

DOI: 10.1016/j.iref.2018.02.007

Reference: REVECO 1584

To appear in: International Review of Economics and Finance

Received Date: 5 March 2016

Revised Date: 22 October 2017

Accepted Date: 13 February 2018

Please cite this article as: Bostan I. & Spatareanu M., Financing innovation through minority acquisitions, *International Review of Economics and Finance* (2018), doi: 10.1016/j.iref.2018.02.007.

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.



## **Financing Innovation through Minority Acquisitions**

by

Ibrahim Bostan Zayed University, College of Business, Dubai, UAE E-mail: Ibrahim.Bostan@zu.ac.

and

Mariana Spatareanu Rutgers University, Department of Economics, 360 Martin Luther King Blvd., Newark, NY 07102. Email: <u>marianas@andromeda.rutgers.edu</u>

**Abstract:** This study analyses the financing role of minority equity purchases on innovation activities of US target firms. We provide evidence of increased innovation following minority acquisitions accompanied by cash flows to small, young, most financially constrained target firms that have relatively small patent portfolios prior to acquisition. The effect is not present in the case of minority acquisitions without cash transfers to target firms, or in the case of pre-acquisition relatively large patent portfolio firms, which are less likely to face financial constraints. We also find that R&D expenditures increase following minority acquisitions with cash transfers to target firms. The results are robust to accounting for endogeneity in estimation using matching techniques. Comparable firms, who are targets of announced but failed minority acquisitions, experience no change in their innovation activity. Several sensitivity checks confirm the validity of our results.

JEL: G34

Keywords: acquisitions, finance, innovation

## دريافت فورى 🛶 متن كامل مقاله

- امکان دانلود نسخه تمام متن مقالات انگلیسی
  امکان دانلود نسخه ترجمه شده مقالات
  پذیرش سفارش ترجمه تخصصی
  امکان جستجو در آرشیو جامعی از صدها موضوع و هزاران مقاله
  امکان دانلود رایگان ۲ صفحه اول هر مقاله
  امکان پرداخت اینترنتی با کلیه کارت های عضو شتاب
  دانلود فوری مقاله پس از پرداخت آنلاین
  پشتیبانی کامل خرید با بهره مندی از سیستم هوشمند رهگیری سفارشات
- ISIArticles مرجع مقالات تخصصی ایران