#### Accepted Manuscript

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PII:	S0140-9883(17)30113-5
DOI:	doi:10.1016/j.eneco.2017.04.007
Reference:	ENEECO 3606

To appear in: *Energy Economics* 

Received date:26 September 2015Revised date:3 April 2017Accepted date:8 April 2017

Economics

Please cite this article as: Contreras, Javier, Rodríguez, Yeny E., Sosa, Aníbal, Construction of an efficient portfolio of power purchase decisions based on risk-diversification tradeoff, *Energy Economics* (2017), doi:10.1016/j.eneco.2017.04.007

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## **ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT**

#### Construction of an efficient portfolio of power purchase decisions

### based on risk-diversification tradeoff

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#### Abstract

We present a methodology based on the tradeoff between risk and diversification in order to evaluate a purchase portfolio of energy, where the assets refer to purchasing strategies of a retailer-generator of electricity in three markets: spot, regulated and non-regulated markets. We use two measures of diversification: i) entropy based on factors, constructed by principal components analysis, and ii) entropy based on asset risk. In each case, weights for each strategy are estimated by using the interior point method, for which monthly forecasts of returns are calculated a year ahead for each market. Spot prices are modeled using an ARIMA model and bilateral contracts are modeled using growth rates. We compare risk-diversified portfolios with mean-variance portfolio. Although diversification does not necessarily mean a lower risk, we show that the mean-variance portfolio's risk is not always lower than the risk-diversified approaches. Also, we show that diversification converges to one for the highest risk portfolio, but this does not happen in the case of entropy based on factors, because one asset can participate in more than one principal component. Clearly, the mean-variance approach is unable to perform a diversified allocation. These results are useful for retailer-generators who want combine the criteria of risk and diversification.

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